Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Period:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 16.1 – Progressive Reform Results

Progressives focused on three areas of reform1) easing the suffering of the urban poor 2) improving unfair and dangerous working conditions, and 3) reforming government at the state and local levels. Take bulleted notes identifying the problems and record the results of their work in the areas noted below.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Reforming Women’s Rights | Reforming African Americans’ Rights | Reforming Housing | Reforming Workplace |
| Gist: Women Wanted Right to Vote  ++ **Elizabeth Cady Stanton & Lucretia Mott** - Had worked for awareness – Women’s Rights 1860s  ++**Susan B Anthony** – Got arrested for voting – Wanted to testify in court to protest/plead her case – 1872 – only got a $100 fine!!  ++ **Alice Paul & Carrie Chapman Catt –** picketed & chained themselves to railings in front of the White House  ++some states gave women the right to vote – **referendum**  **Resolution:** | Gist: African Americans had lost rights due to the Plessy Case-Supreme Court – Now organizers were working to help enact reform  ++**WEB DuBois** – wanted rapid change (lived in MA Harvard grad PHd)– founded **NAACP** along with Jane Addams & a multiracial coalition  ++**Booker T. Washington**- felt that gradual change for African Americans was best – son of former slave& scientist lived in the South  Teddy Roosevelt helped with some change but hurt reform movement w/Brownsville Incident – 1 step forward/2 steps back  **Resolution:** | Gist: Tenement housing for urban poor & immigrants in cities especially NY was deplorable  ++**Jacob Riis –** immigrant/photographer/muckraker  Used his photos to raise awareness  **“How the Other Half Lives”-his book**  **++NY Tenement Act 1901-** State of NY enacted a law that gave residents running water 2 bathrooms per floor & electricity at least in the corridors  **Resolution:** | Gist: Labor Laws needed to be reformed for safety and workman’s compensation for being injured on the job. Reformers also wanted to shorten the workday.  ++**Florence Kelley**- also a founder of Hull House in Chicago – worked to raise awareness of deplorable conditions of children in factories  ++Some states enacted reforms but these reforms did not go across the country – some progress for women labor movement  Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire – 1911 -140 killed young immigrant girls–many jumped from 8 stories – many fire regulation violated  **Resolutions:** |

In which area did the Progressive Reforms have the

Maximum Effects (Most Progress)

Minimal Effects (Least Amount of Progress)